Hardware

THE OUDCHOU OF ODELANIES SYSTEM	Intr	oduction	of	operating system
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(Kernel Mode) (User Mode) (User Mode) (Kernel Mode)

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نظام مصرف <i>ي</i> Banking system	نظام حجوزات Airline Reservation	مستعرض ویب Web Browser]	Application Programs
مترجمات Compilers	محررات النصوص Editors	مفسرات أوامر Interpreter		
Operating System				System Programs
Machine Language				
البنية الميكروية Microprogramming			1	Hardware
Physical Devices				

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itroduction of	operating	system
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Virtual Machine

Read & Write

Introduction of operating system		
		Machine
		·
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System Calls		

Resource Manger

introduction of operating system			
\		.======================================	:=======
	Buffer		
	·		
)		. (

Time Multiplexing

Space Multiplexing

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•	inti oduction of	operating system	

(-)chartes Babbage (analytical engine)

Ado Lovelace

(1955-1945)

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(1965-1955)

Main Frames

Assembly

. Fortran

Batch Programming

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IBM 7094 . IBM 1401

IBM

System / 360

IBM

370 & 4300 & 3080

System / 360

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Introd	luction	of	operating	system
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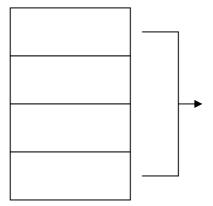
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System / 360

Multiprogramming

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Introduction	of	operating	system

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Simultaneous Peripheral Operation On Line Spooling

Batch

Time Sharing

PL/I CTSS

Multics

DEC PDP minicomputer

Beu PDP-U . PDP-U multics	
. PDP-U multics	
UNIX	
D. 1.1	
Berkeley system v	
Linux minix UNIX	
·	
large scale	·
	ration LSI
PDP-U	
Intel	
Control CP/m	
Digital Research . Program /mini	icomputer
	CP/m
•	
IBM PC IBM	
Microsoft Basic MS-DOS	
Intel 286 & 386 & 486 MS- DOS	
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GUI Graphical User

Xerox Parc Interface

Steve Jobs Xerox

Lisa Apple

Macintosh Apple

Windows Macintosh Microsoft

MS-DOS

Windows Microsoft

MS-DOS Windows 95

Windows 98

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Windows NT

Windows 2000

Windows 98 & Windows NT 4.0

. Windows 98 Windows Millennium

Windows XP Microsoft

Windows NT Windows 2000

Microsoft Windows 95/98/ME

Introduction of	operating system	

Main Frame

Introduction of operating system			
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	•		
	Transaction processing	Batch	
		.Time sharing	
Main frame			
	Linux	Windows2000 & Unix .	

CPU

Parallel Computers

Introduction of operating system			
	Multi Processor	Multi Computers	
	•		
	•		
			•
	Linux & Windows2000 &		
			Windows 98
			٠

Hard Real Time System

introduction of	operating system	

Soft Real Time System

QNX & VXworks

. Windows CE & Plam OS

Smart Cards

Credit Card

CPU

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- :

- Operating system concepts, Silberschatz & Galvin, Fifth edition 1999
- MODERN OPERATING SYSTEMS by Andrew S. Tanenbaum

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